

**Confidence interval example**

For this example, the population of interest consists of the 1362 females who reported height (in inches) on the Math 160 student surveys from 2002 through 2008. The parameter of interest is the mean of the height distribution for the full population. This is the unknown value we will estimate using a sample statistic.

In order to construct a confidence interval using the tools we have at hand, we need to know the population standard deviation. (Note that this situation of knowing the population standard deviation without knowing the population mean rarely occurs in practice.) The standard deviation for the height distribution of the full population is  $\sigma = 2.992$  inches.

You will build a 95% confidence interval using one of the samples given on the flip side.

1. Determine the size of your sample.

$$n =$$

2. Show how to compute the mean of your sample.

$$\bar{x} =$$

3. Compute the standard deviation of the sampling distribution.

$$\sigma_{\bar{x}} =$$

4. Compute the margin of error for a 95% confidence interval. Use  $z^* = 1.96$ .

$$m =$$

5. Compute the 95% confidence interval for your sample.

$$\bar{x} - m =$$

$$\bar{x} + m =$$

